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# NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE AND FEE(S) DUE

24956

7590

05/07/2004

MATTINGLY, STANGER & MALUR, P.C. 1800 DIAGONAL ROAD SUITE 370 ALEXANDRIA, VA 22314

EXAMINER
FLORES RUIZ, DELMA R

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2828

DATE MAILED: 05/07/2004

1	APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
	10/084.382	02/28/2002	Tatsuya Tomaru		8164

TITLE OF INVENTION: SOLID-STATE LASER COMPENSATED FOR PUMPING-LIGHT ASTIGMATISM

APPLN. TYPE	SMALL ENTITY	ISSUE FEE	PUBLICATION FEE	TOTAL FEE(S) DUE	DATE DUE
nonprovisional	NO	\$1330	\$300	\$1630	08/09/2004

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THE ISSUE FEE AND PUBLICATION FEE (IF REQUIRED) MUST BE PAID WITHIN THREE MONTHS FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS NOTICE OR THIS APPLICATION SHALL BE REGARDED AS ABANDONED. THIS STATUTORY PERIOD CANNOT BE EXTENDED. SEE 35 U.S.C. 151. THE ISSUE FEE DUE INDICATED ABOVE REFLECTS A CREDIT FOR ANY PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE APPLIED IN THIS APPLICATION. THE PTOL-85B (OR AN EQUIVALENT) MUST BE RETURNED WITHIN THIS PERIOD EVEN IF NO FEE IS DUE OR THE APPLICATION WILL BE REGARDED AS ABANDONED.

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- B. If applicant claimed SMALL ENTITY status before, or is now claiming SMALL ENTITY status, check the box below and enclose the PUBLICATION FEE and 1/2 the ISSUE FEE shown above.
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APPLICATION N	O. FIL	ING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. CONFIRMATION N		
10/084,382	0:	2/28/2002	Tatsuya Tomaru		8164	
24956	7590	05/07/2004		EXAMINER		
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1800 DIAGO SUITE 370	NAL ROAD			ART UNIT PAPER NUMI		
	LEXANDRIA, VA 22314			2828		
				DATE MAILED: 05/07/2004		

# Determination of Patent Term Adjustment under 35 U.S.C. 154 (b)

(application filed on or after May 29, 2000)

The Patent Term Adjustment to date is 141 day(s). If the issue fee is paid on the date that is three months after the mailing date of this notice and the patent issues on the Tuesday before the date that is 28 weeks (six and a half months) after the mailing date of this notice, the Patent Term Adjustment will be 141 day(s).

If a Continued Prosecution Application (CPA) was filed in the above-identified application, the filing date that determines Patent Term Adjustment is the filing date of the most recent CPA.

Applicant will be able to obtain more detailed information by accessing the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system (http://pair.uspto.gov).

Any questions regarding the Patent Term Extension or Adjustment determination should be directed to the Office of Patent Legal Administration at (703) 305-1383. Questions relating to issue and publication fee payments should be directed to the Customer Service Center of the Office of Patent Publication at (703) 305-8283.

	Applicati n N .	Applicant(s)	
Nation of Allowahility	10/084,382	TOMARU ET AL.	
Notic of Allowability	Examin r	Art Unit	1
	Delma R. Flores Ruiz	2828	- A
Th MAILING DATE of this communication appeal claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85) NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT Roof the Office or upon petition by the applicant. See 37 CFR 1.313	(OR REMAINS) CLOSED in this ap or other appropriate communication IGHTS. This application is subject t	pplication. If not include n will be mailed in due o	d course. <b>THIS</b>
1. $\boxtimes$ This communication is responsive to <u>2/6/2004</u> .			
2. ☑ The allowed claim(s) is/are <u>26-41</u> .			
3. $igotimes$ The drawings filed on $8/12/2002$ are accepted by the Exan	niner.		
4. Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority ur  a) All b) Some* c) None of the:  1. Certified copies of the priority documents have 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority do International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).  * Certified copies not received:  Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING DATE" noted below. Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONM THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE.  5. A SUBSTITUTE OATH OR DECLARATION must be subm INFORMAL PATENT APPLICATION (PTO-152) which give 6. CORRECTED DRAWINGS ( as "replacement sheets") mus (a) including changes required by the Notice of Draftspers  1) hereto or 2) to Paper No./Mail Date  (b) including changes required by the attached Examiner's  Paper No./Mail Date  Paper No./Mail Date  Identifying indicia such as the application number (see 37 CFR 1 each sheet. Replacement sheet(s) should be labeled as such in ti 7. DEPOSIT OF and/or INFORMATION about the depo attached Examiner's comment regarding REQUIREMENT	e been received. e been received in Application No cuments have been received in this  of this communication to file a reply MENT of this application.  iitted. Note the attached EXAMINER es reason(s) why the oath or declara st be submitted. son's Patent Drawing Review ( PTO s Amendment / Comment or in the C .84(c)) should be written on the drawin he header according to 37 CFR 1.121( sit of BIOLOGICAL MATERIAL I	national stage application of the legal in the front (not the legal).	uirements OTICE OF
Attachm nt(s)  1. ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)  2. ☐ Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)  3. ☐ Information Disclosure Statements (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/0 Paper No./Mail Date  4. ☐ Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deposit of Biological Material	5. Notice of Informal F 6. Interview Summary Paper No./Mail Da 7. Examiner's Amendi 8. Examiner's Stateme 9. Other	r (PTO-413), te ment/Comment ent of Reasons for Allov Wilson Lee	vance Lu
		Primary Examir	ner

Art Unit: 2828

### **DETAILED ACTION**

## Allowable Subject Matter

The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance: claim 26 has been allowed over the prior art because they fail to teach a solid-state laser comprising a laser cavity where pumping light is introduced into a gain crystal via a focusing lens and a dichroic concave mirror, wherein said focusing lens is tilted with respect to the optical axis of the pumping light so that a focusing point of the pumping light in a sagittal plane and a focusing point of the pumping light in a tangential plane in the gain crystal at least approximately coincide with focusing points in the respective planes in the gain crystal in a cavity mode; wherein a focusing point of the pumping light is determined using a q-parameter defined by  $1/q_i = 1/R_i - i (\lambda/\pi w_1^2)$ , where  $w_i$  is a beam radius at the position i, and Ri, is the radius of curvature of a wave front at a position i; a focal length of the focusing lens having a plano-convex shape is given by f<sub>1s</sub>= n<sub>1</sub>R<sub>focus</sub> / n<sub>2 focus</sub> cos  $\Theta_{2 \text{ focus}} - n_1 \cos \Theta_{1 \text{ focus}}$  for a sagittal plane, where  $n_1$ , is a refractive index of air or vacuum, n2\_focus is a refractive index of the focusing lens, Rfocus is the radius of curvature of the focusing lens, is the tilting angle of the focusing lens, and  $\Theta_1$  focus is the tilting angle of the focusing lens, and  $\Theta_{2_{\text{focus}}}$  = arcsin [  $n_1 / n_{2_{\text{focus}}}$  (sin  $\Theta_{1_{\text{focus}}}$ )]; a focal length of the focusing lens for a tangential plane is given by f<sub>1t</sub>= n<sub>1</sub>R<sub>focus</sub> cos<sup>2</sup>Θ<sub>1\_focus</sub> / n<sub>2\_focus</sub>  $\cos\Theta_2$  focus –  $n_1$   $\cos\Theta_1$  focus; focal length  $f_{2s}$  and  $f_{2t}$  of the dichroic concave mirror for a

Page 3

Application/Control Number: 10/084,382

Art Unit: 2828

transmitting light are given by  $f_{2s} = n_1 R_{dichoroic} / n_{2\_dichroic} \cos \Theta_{2\_dichroic} - n_1 \cos \Theta_{1\_dichroic}$ ;  $f_{2t} = n_1 R_{dichroic} \cos^2 \Theta_{1\_dichroic} / n_{2\_dichroic} \cos \Theta_{2\_dichroic} - n_1 \cos \Theta_{1\_dichoric}$ ; an ABCD matrix from an exit plane of the pumping light source to an arbitrary plane inside the gain crystal is given

by 
$$M_{17s} = \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & L_{56} + \frac{L_{67}}{n_{YAG}} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{f_{2s}} & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & t_{2s} + L_{34} + t_{1s} \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{f_{1s}} & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & L_{12} \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

for the sagittal plane, where 
$$t_{1s} = \frac{n_1}{n_{2_{-}focus}} L_{2s}$$
,  $t_{2s} = \frac{n_1}{n_{2_{-}dichroic}} L_{4s}$ ,  $L_{23}$  is

the distance of the optical path inside the focusing lens  $L_{45}$  is the distance of the optical path inside the dichroic mirror,  $L_{12}$  is the distance from the exit plane of the pumping light source to the focusing lens,  $L_3$  is the distance between the focusing lens and the dichroic concave mirror,  $L_{56}$  is the distance between the dichroic mirror and the gain crystal, and  $L_{67}$  is the distance between the end of the gain crystal and the arbitrary plane; the ABCD matrix  $M_{17t}$  from the exit plane of the pumping light source to the arbitrary plane inside the gain crystal id given by

Art Unit: 2828

$$M_{11i} = \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & L_{56} + \frac{L_{67}}{n_{1AG}} \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{f_{2i}} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & t_{2i} + L_{3i} + t_{1i} \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{f_{1i}} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & L_{12} \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
 for

the tangential plane, where 
$$I_{2i} = \frac{n_1 \cos^2 \theta_{1\_dichroic}}{n_{2\_dichroic} \cos^2 \theta_{2\_dichroic}} L_{45}$$
,

$$I_{11} = \frac{n_1 \cos^2 \theta_{1-focus}}{n_{2-focus} \cos^2 \theta_{2-focus}} L_{23}$$
, and, if the gain crystal is cut at the

Brewster angle, then  $n_{YAG}$  in  $M_{179}$  is changed to  $n_{YAG}{}^3$ ; and the q-parameter at the arbitrary plane is given by

$$q_{\gamma} = rac{Aq_1 + B}{Cq_1 + D}$$
 and the arbitrary plane is a focusing point when

Real  $(1/q_7) = 0$  is satisfied.

The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance: claim 27 has been allowed over the prior art because they fail to teach a solid-state laser comprising:

(a) a laser cavity having a gain crystal and two end mirrors; (b) a pumping light source for supplying pumping light to be led to the gain crystal; (c) a dichroic concave mirror for introducing the pumping light to the gain crystal and constructing the laser cavity or deriving outgoing light; and (d) a lens for focusing the pumping light on the inside of the gain crystal in the laser cavity, wherein the focusing lens is tilted with respect to the optical axis of the pumping light so that the focusing point of the pumping light in a sagittal plane and that in a tangential plane in the gain crystal at least approximately

Art Unit: 2828

coincide with the focusing points in the respective planes in the gain crystal in the cavity mode; wherein a focusing point of the pumping light is determined using a q-parameter defined by where  $1/q_i = 1/R_i - i (\lambda/\pi w_1^2)$ , where  $w_i$  is a beam radius at the position i, and R<sub>i</sub> is the radius of curvature of a wave front at a position I; a focal length of the focusing lens having a plano-convex shape is given by  $f_{1s} = n_1 R_{focus} / n_2 f_{ocus} \cos \Theta_{2 focus}$  $-n_1 \cos \Theta_{1\_focus}$  for a sagittal plane, where  $n_1$ , is a refractive index of air or vacuum, n<sub>2 focus</sub> is a refractive index of the focusing lens, R<sub>focus</sub> is the radius of curvature of the focusing lens, is the tilting angle of the focusing lens, and  $\Theta_1$  focus is the tilting angle of the focusing lens, and  $\Theta_2$  focus = arcsin [  $n_1 / n_2$  focus (sin  $\Theta_1$  focus)]; a focal length of the focusing lens for a tangential plane is given by  $f_{1t} = n_1 R_{focus} \cos^2 \Theta_{1 \text{ focus}} / n_{2 \text{ focus}} / n_{2 \text{ focus}} \cos^2 \Theta_{1 \text{ focus}} / n_{2 \text{ focus}} /$  $\Theta_{2 \text{ focus}} - n_{1} \cos \Theta_{1 \text{ focus}}$ ; focal length  $f_{2s}$  and  $f_{2t}$  of the dichroic concave mirror for a transmitting light are given by  $f_{2s} = n_1 R_{dichoroic} / n_{2\_dichroic} \cos \Theta_{2\_dichroic} - n_1 \cos \Theta_{1\_dichroic}$ ;  $f_{2t} = n_1 R_{\text{dichroic}} \cos^2 \Theta_1$  dichroic /  $n_2$  dichroic  $\cos \Theta_2$  dichroic  $- n_1 \cos \Theta_1$  dichoric; an ABCD matrix from an exit plane of the pumping light source to an arbitrary plane inside the gain crystal is given by

by 
$$M_{17s} = \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & L_{56} + \frac{L_{67}}{n_{736}} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{f_{1s}} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & t_{2s} + L_{34} + t_{1s} \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{f_{1s}} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Art Unit: 2828

$$t_{1s} = \frac{n_1}{n_2} L_{23}$$
,  $t_{2s} = \frac{n_1}{n_2} L_{45}$ ,  $L_{23}$ 

for the sagittal plane, where

is the

distance of the optical path inside the focusing lens  $L_{45}$  is the distance of the optical path inside the dichroic mirror,  $L_{12}$  is the distance from the exit plane of the pumping light source to the focusing lens,  $L_3$  is the distance between the focusing lens and the dichroic concave mirror,  $L_{56}$  is the distance between the dichroic mirror and the gain crystal, and  $L_{67}$  is the distance between the end of the gain crystal and the arbitrary plane;

the ABCD matrix  $M_{17t}$  from the exit plane of the pumping light source to the arbitrary plane inside the gain crystal id given by

$$M_{17i} = \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & L_{56} + \frac{L_{67}}{n_{1245}} \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{f_{2i}} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & t_{2i} + L_{34} + t_{1i} \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{1}{f_{1i}} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & L_{12} \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

for the tangential plane,

where 
$$t_{2i} = \frac{n_1 \cos^2 \theta_{1\_dichroic}}{n_{2\_dichroic} \cos^2 \theta_{2\_dichroic}} L_{45}$$
,  $t_{1i} = \frac{n_1 \cos^2 \theta_{1\_focus}}{n_{2\_focus} \cos^2 \theta_{2\_focus}} L_{23}$ , and in

addition, if the gain crystal is cut at the Brewster angle, then  $n_{YAG}$  in  $M_{17s}$  is changed to  $n_{YAG}{}^3;$  and

 $q_7 = \frac{Aq_1 + D}{Cq_1 + D}$  the q-parameter at the arbitrary plane is given by and the arbitrary plane is a focusing point when Real (1/q<sub>7</sub>) = 0 is satisfied.

Claims 28 - 41 has been found allowable due to their dependency on claims 26 and 27.

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reason for Allowance".

### Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Delma R. Flores Ruiz whose telephone number is (571) 272-1940. The examiner can normally be reached on M - F.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Don Wong can be reached on (571) -272-1834. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Art Unit: 2828

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Delma R. Flores Ruiz

Examiner Art Unit 2828

DRFR/DW April 29, 2004 Don Wong Supervisor Patent Examiner Art Unit 2828

> Wilson Lee Primary Examiner